

## **GARY A. RENDBURG**

Department of Jewish Studies  
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### **Current Position:**

Blanche and Irving Laurie Professor of Jewish History  
Departments of Jewish Studies and History  
Rutgers University  
New Brunswick, NJ – 2004-present

### **Prior Experience:**

Paul and Berthe Hendrix Memorial Professor of Jewish Studies  
Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University  
Ithaca, NY – 1999-2004

Professor of Near Eastern Studies  
Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University  
Ithaca, NY – 1995-1999

Associate Professor of Near Eastern Studies  
Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University  
Ithaca, NY – 1989-1995

Assistant Professor of Near Eastern Studies  
Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University  
Ithaca, NY – 1986-1989

Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies  
Department of Religious Studies  
Canisius College  
Buffalo, NY – 1980-1986

**Visiting Positions:**

Barnett Visiting Scholar in Jewish Literature  
Brite Divinity School – Texas Christian University  
Fort Worth, TX – May 2011

Visiting Scholar  
Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures  
University of California, Los Angeles  
Los Angeles, CA – April-June 2011

Mandelbaum Visiting Professor in Jewish Studies  
Department of Hebrew, Biblical, and Jewish Studies  
University of Sydney  
Sydney, Australia – February-March 2011

Visiting Scholar  
Oxford Centre for Hebrew and Jewish Studies (Yarnton Manor)  
University of Oxford  
Oxford, England – October 2010-February 2011

Mandelbaum Visiting Professor in Jewish Studies  
Department of Hebrew, Biblical, and Jewish Studies  
University of Sydney  
Sydney, Australia – July-August 2004

Finard Visiting Professor in Jewish Studies  
Department of Philosophy and Religion  
Colgate University  
Hamilton, NY – academic year 2001-2002

Visiting Research Professor and Teaching Fellow  
Center for Advanced Judaic Studies  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, PA – academic year 1997-1998

Visiting Research Professor  
Department of Hebrew Language  
Hebrew University  
Jerusalem, Israel – August-December 1993

Visiting Research Professor  
Department of Bible  
Hebrew University  
Jerusalem, Israel – January-June 1987

**Adjunct Positions:**

Adjunct Professor of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, PA – January-May 2007

Adjunct Associate Professor of Judaic Studies  
State University of New York at Binghamton  
Binghamton, NY – 1991, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2003

Adjunct Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies  
Christ the King Seminary  
East Aurora, NY – 1982-1985

**Education:**

New York University  
Institute of Hebrew Culture and Education  
Ph.D., 1980 / M.A., 1977

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
School of Journalism and Department of English  
B.A., 1975

**Dissertation:**

“Evidence for Spoken Hebrew in Biblical Times”  
(revised as *Diglossia in Ancient Hebrew*, see Publications)

**Courses Taught:**

Introduction to the Bible  
Introduction to the Prophets  
Introduction to Ancient Judaism  
Jewish Society and Culture I: Ancient and Medieval  
The Bible and Modernity  
The Bible through Literary Eyes  
Women in the Bible  
Biblical History  
Biblical Hebrew  
History of the Hebrew Language  
Readings in Biblical Hebrew Prose  
Readings in Biblical Hebrew Poetry  
Genesis  
Exodus and Conquest  
Proverbs  
Song of Songs  
Qohelet  
Dead Sea Scrolls  
Hieroglyphic Egyptian  
West Semitic Inscriptions  
Ugaritic  
Aramaic

**Administrative Work** (at Rutgers University):

Chair, Department of Jewish Studies, 2004-2010

**Administrative Work** (other):

Acting Chair, Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University, July-December 1990, 1998-1999

Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University, 1994-1997, 1998-2001

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of Near Eastern Studies  
Cornell University, 1987-1989

Acting Associate Dean, School of Continuing Studies  
Canisius College, January-August 1983

**Editorships:**

Associate Editor, *Encyclopedia of Hebrew Language and Linguistics*  
(Brill, forthcoming), January 2008-present.

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Hebrew Scriptures*, 2000-present

Book Review Editor, *AJS Review*, Association for Jewish Studies, 1989-1997

Editorial Board Member, *AJS Review*, Association for Jewish Studies, 1989-2001

Associate Editor, Publications of the Center for Ebla Research,  
New York University, 1986-2002

**Memberships:**

American Oriental Society  
Association for Jewish Studies  
Society of Biblical Literature

**Archaeological Experience:**

Tel Dor, Israel – Summer 1980  
Caesarea, Israel – Summer 1999

**Guest Lectures:**

University of Oxford  
University of Cambridge  
University of Manchester  
University of Birmingham  
University of London  
Trinity College, Bristol  
Hebrew University  
Bar-Ilan University  
Tel-Aviv University

Ben-Gurion University  
Leiden University  
Tsukuba University  
Japan Bible Seminary  
University of Toronto  
McGill University  
Harvard University  
Jewish Theological Seminary  
Colgate University

State University of New York  
at Binghamton  
Lehigh University  
Pennsylvania State University  
Johns Hopkins University  
Smithsonian Institution  
George Washington University  
American University  
Andrews University  
Grand Rapids Theological Seminary  
Northwestern University  
Spertus College

Brite Divinity School  
College of Charleston  
Tulane University  
Louisiana State University  
Creighton University  
Brigham Young University  
University of Judaism /  
American Jewish University  
University of California at  
Los Angeles  
University of California at San Diego  
Stanford University

**Miscellaneous:**

Extensive travel to all major archaeological sites in Israel, Egypt, and Jordan

Recipient, National Endowment for the Humanities, Fellowship for College Teachers, 1986-87

Recipient, Junior Humanities Faculty Summer Research Fellowship, Cornell University, Summer 1988

Recipient, Cornell Fund for the Internationalization of Research in the Humanities, 1991

Frequent offerings in Cornell's Adult University, Ithaca, NY, 1988-2002

Tour leader, Cornell's Adult University in Israel, October 1993

Tour leader, Cornell's Adult University in Egypt, January 1997

Invited Participant, Workshop on "The Grammar and Lexicon of Mishnaic Hebrew," Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University, September 1996

Invited Participant, Research Group on "Biblical Hebrew in Its Northwest Semitic Setting," Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University, December 2001 - January 2002

Frequent lecturer for Biblical Archaeology Society, 1998-present

Developer and instructor of CyberTower mini-course “The Bible and History,” available online at: <http://cybertower.cornell.edu/Requester/r/roomMain/bible> 2000-2004 (no longer active since leaving Cornell University)

Developer and instructor of Bildner Center online mini-course “The Bible and History,” available online at: <http://jewishstudies.rutgers.edu/online/>, 2006-present

Developer and instructor of “The Book of Genesis,” marketed by The Teaching Company “Great Courses” program, released 2006.

Developer and instructor of “The Dead Sea Scrolls,” marketed by The Teaching Company “Great Courses” program, released 2010.

Participant and presenter, “Renaissance Weekend,” Jackson Hole, WY, July 2011

Visiting lecturer, Skidmore College Summer Seminar in Judaic Studies, July 2002, July 2005

Invited Participant, International Workshop on Israelian Hebrew, Tsukuba University, Tsukuba, Japan, July-August 2002

Frequent referee for academic journals

Frequent referee for tenure and promotion cases (concern for confidentiality prevents me from presenting a sample list)

### **Publications:**

6 books written, 5 books edited, over 130 articles written, numerous review essays and book reviews.

See the following document for a complete list.

Or go to:

<http://jewishstudies.rutgers.edu/faculty/core-faculty-information/gary-a-rendsborg/132-publications-of-gary-a-rendsborg>

(with pdf files of most of my published articles available there)

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## GARY A. RENDSBURG

### PUBLICATIONS

#### BOOKS AUTHORED

1. *The Redaction of Genesis* (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1986).
2. *Diglossia in Ancient Hebrew* (American Oriental Series 72; New Haven: American Oriental Society, 1990).
3. *Linguistic Evidence for the Northern Origin of Selected Psalms* (Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series 43; Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1990).
4. *The Bible and the Ancient Near East*, co-authored with Cyrus H. Gordon (New York: W. W. Norton, 1997).
5. *Israelian Hebrew in the Book of Kings* (Occasional Publications of the Department of Near Eastern Studies and the Program of Jewish Studies, Cornell University 5; Bethesda, MD: CDL Press, 2002).
6. *Solomon's Vineyard: Literary and Linguistic Studies in the Song of Songs*, co-authored with Scott B. Noegel (SBL Ancient Israel and Its Literature; Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature, 2009 / Leiden: Brill, 2009).

#### BOOKS EDITED

1. Co-Editor, *The Bible World: Essays in Honor of Cyrus H. Gordon* (New York: Ktav, 1980)
2. Co-Editor, *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 1 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1987).
3. Co-Editor, *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 2 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990).
4. Co-Editor, *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 3 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1992).

5. Co-Editor, *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 4 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2002).

## ARTICLES

1. "Janus Parallelism in Gen 49:26," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 99 (1980), pp. 291-293.
2. "Hebrew *ʾšdt* and Ugaritic *išdym*," *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* 8 (1980), pp. 81-84.
3. "The Danites," *Archiv Orientalni* 48 (1980), pp. 150-152 [as part of "Adana Revisited" co-authored with Yoel Arbeitman].
4. "Late Biblical Hebrew and the Date of 'P'," *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society* 12 (1980), pp. 65-80.
5. "Merneptah in Canaan," *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 11 (1981), pp. 171-172. [with Corrigenda printed as supplement to *JSSEA* 12 (1982)].
6. "Diglossia in Ancient Hebrew as Revealed Through Compound Verbs," in Y. L. Arbeitman and A. R. Bomhard, eds., *Bono Homini Donum: Essays in Historical Linguistics in Memory of J. Alexander Kerns* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1981), pp. 665-677.
7. "A Reconstruction of Moabite-Israelite History," *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society* 13 (1981), pp. 67-73.
8. "Laqtil Infinitives: *Yiph<sup>il</sup>* or *Hiph<sup>il</sup>*?" *Orientalia* 51 (1982), pp. 231-238.
9. "Double Polysemy in Gen 49:6 and Job 3:6," *Catholic Biblical Quarterly* 44 (1982), pp. 48-51.
10. "Semitic PRZL/BRZL/BRDL 'Iron'," *Scripta Mediterranea* 3 (1982), pp. 54-71.
11. "A New Look at Pentateuchal *HW*," *Biblica* 63 (1982), pp. 351-369.

12. "Dual Personal Pronouns and Dual Verbs in Hebrew," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 73 (1982), pp. 38-58.
13. "On Jan Best's 'Decipherment' of Minoan Linear A," *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society* 14 (1982), pp. 79-87.
14. "Jan Best and Minoan Linear A," *Newsletter for Ugaritic Studies* 30 (1983), p. 11.
15. "Hebrew *RḤM* = 'Rain'," *Vetus Testamentum* 33 (1983), pp. 357-362.
16. "Notes on Genesis XXXV," *Vetus Testamentum* 34 (1984), pp. 361-365.
17. "UT 68 and the Tell Asmar Seal," *Orientalia* 53 (1984), pp. 448-452.
18. "David and His Circle in Genesis XXXVIII," *Vetus Testamentum* 36 (1986), pp. 438-446.
19. "Gen 10:13-14: An Authentic Hebrew Tradition Concerning the Origin of the Philistines," *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* 13 (1987), pp. 89-96.
20. "Eblaite *u-ma* and Hebrew *wm-*," in C. H. Gordon, G. A. Rendsburg, and N. H. Winter, eds., *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 1 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1987), pp. 34-41.
21. "Modern South Arabian as a Source for Ugaritic Etymologies," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 107 (1987), pp. 623-628.
22. "Hebrew *św/yḥ* and Arabic *šḥḥ*," in Y. L. Arbeitman, ed., *Fucus: A Semitic/Afrasian Gathering in Remembrance of Albert Ehrman* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1988), pp. 419-430.
23. "More on Hebrew *Šibbōlet*," *Journal of Semitic Studies* 33 (1988), pp. 255-258.
24. "The Ammonite Phoneme /l/," *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 269 (1988), pp. 73-79.
25. "Bilingual Wordplay in the Bible," *Vetus Testamentum* 38 (1988), pp. 354-357.

26. "The Egyptian Sun-God Ra in the Pentateuch," *Henoah* 10 (1988), pp. 3-15.
27. "The Mock of Baal in 1 Kings 18:27," *Catholic Biblical Quarterly* 50 (1988), pp. 414-417.
28. "Jews in Persia, Then and Now," *Midstream* 34:2 (1988), pp. 44-45.
29. "Literary Structures in the Qur'anic and Biblical Stories of Joseph," *The Muslim World* 78 (1988), pp. 118-120.
30. "The Northern Origin of 'The Last Words of David' (2 Sam 23,1-7)," *Biblica* 69 (1988), pp. 113-121.
31. "Additional Notes on 'The Last Words of David' (2 Sam 23, 1-7)," *Biblica* 70 (1989), pp. 403-408.
32. "Black Athena: An Etymological Response," *Arethusa* (Special Issue Fall 1989), pp. 67-82.
33. "Sabaic Notes to Hebrew Grammar," *Abr-Nahrain* 27 (1989), pp. 106-119.
34. "לְשׁוֹחַ in 1QS 7.15," *Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha* 5 (1989), pp. 83-94.
35. "Josephus, Flavius," in L. Boia, ed., *Great Historians from Antiquity to 1800* (New York: Greenwood Press, 1989), pp. 297-298.
36. "The Internal Consistency and Historical Reliability of the Biblical Genealogies," *Vetus Testamentum* 40 (1990), pp. 185-206.
37. "Redactional Structuring in the Joseph Story: Genesis 37-50," in V. L. Tollers and J. Maier, eds., *Mappings of the Biblical Terrain: The Bible as Text = Bucknell Review* 33:2 (Lewisburg, PA: Bucknell University Press, 1990), pp. 215-232.
38. "Monophthongization of *aw/ay* > *ā* in Eblaite and in Northwest Semitic," in C. H. Gordon and G. A. Rendsburg, eds., *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 2 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990), pp. 91-126.
39. "Targum Onqelos to Exod 10:5, 10:15, Numb 22:5, 22:11," *Henoah* 12 (1990), pp. 15-17.

40. "The Northern Origin of Nehemiah 9," *Biblica* 72 (1991), pp. 348-366.
41. "Baasha of Ammon," *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society* 20 (1991), pp. 57-61.
42. "Parallel Developments in Mishnaic Hebrew, Colloquial Arabic, and Other Varieties of Spoken Semitic," in Alan S. Kaye, ed., *Semitic Studies in Honor of Wolf Leslau*, Vol. 2 (Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1991), pp. 1265-1277.
43. "A Further Note on Purple Dyeing," *Biblical Archaeologist* 54 (1991), p. 121.
44. "The Strata of Biblical Hebrew," *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* 17 (1991), pp. 81-99.
45. "Notes on Genesis XV," *Vetus Testamentum* 42 (1992), pp. 266-272.
46. "Eblaite *sa-su-ga-lum* = Hebrew *ss<sup>c</sup>gr*," in C. H. Gordon and G. A. Rendsburg, eds., *Eblaïtica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaïte Language*, Vol. 3 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1992), pp. 153-155.
47. "Shibboleth," in D. N. Freedman, ed., *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, Volume 5 (New York: Doubleday, 1992), pp. 1210-1212.
48. "The Dead Sea Scrolls," *Cornell Alumni News* (April 1992), pp. 21-25.
49. "The Galilean Background of Mishnaic Hebrew," in L. I. Levine, ed., *The Galilee in Late Antiquity* (New York: Jewish Theological Seminary, 1992), pp. 225-240.
50. "Morphological Evidence for Regional Dialects in Ancient Hebrew," in W. R. Bodine, ed., *Linguistics and Biblical Hebrew* (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1992), pp. 65-88.
51. "The Date of the Exodus and the Conquest/Settlement: The Case for the 1100's," *Vetus Testamentum* 42 (1992), pp. 510-527.
52. "Kabbîr in Biblical Hebrew: Evidence for Style-switching and Addressee-switching in the Hebrew Bible," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 112 (1992), pp. 649-651.

53. "Israelian Hebrew Features in Genesis 49," in R. J. Ratner, L. M. Barth, M. L. Gevirtz, and B. Zuckerman, eds., *Let Your Colleagues Praise You: Studies in Memory of Stanley Gevirtz (Part 2) = Maarav* 8 (1992), pp. 161-170.
54. "Physiological and Philological Notes to Psalm 137," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 83 (1993), pp. 385-399 [co-authored with S. L. Rendsburg].
55. "The Inclusio in Leviticus xi," *Vetus Testamentum* 43 (1993), pp. 418-421.
56. "The Dialect of the Deir 'Alla Inscription," *Bibliotheca Orientalis* 50 (1993), cols. 309-329.
57. "Talpiyyôt (Song 4:4)," *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* 20 (1994), pp. 13-19.
58. "On the Writing *bytdwd* in the Aramaic Inscription from Tel Dan," *Israel Exploration Journal* 45 (1995), pp. 22-25.
59. "*Lašûah* in Gen. xxiv 63," *Vetus Testamentum* 45 (1995), pp. 558-560.
60. "An Essay on Israelite Religion," in Jacob Neusner, ed., *Approaches to Ancient Judaism*, New Series, Volume 8 (Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1995), pp. 1-17.
61. "Ha-Kena'anit ba-'Elef ha-Rišon Lifne ha-Sefira," *Ha-Enšiqlopediya ha-Ivrit*, Supplementary Volume 3 (Tel-Aviv: Sifriyat Po'alim, 1995), cols. 1017-1019.
62. "'Someone Will Succeed in Deciphering Minoan': Cyrus H. Gordon and Minoan Linear A," *Biblical Archaeologist* 59 (1996), pp. 36-43.
63. "Biblical Literature as Politics: The Case of Genesis," in A. Berlin, ed., *Religion and Politics in the Ancient Near East* (Bethesda, MD: University Press of Maryland, 1996), pp. 47-70.
64. "Linguistic Variation and the 'Foreign' Factor in the Hebrew Bible," *Israel Oriental Studies* 15 (1996), pp. 177-190.
65. "Hebrew Language," in J. Neusner and W. S. Green, eds., *Dictionary of Judaism in the Biblical Period*, Volume I (New York: Macmillan, 1996), p. 280.

66-74. The following entries in R. J. Z. Werblowsky and G. Wigoder, eds., *The Oxford Dictionary of the Jewish Religion* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997):

- 66. "Abraham," pp. 5-6.
- 67. "Ammon and Moab," p. 44.
- 68. "Book of Jashar," p. 138.
- 69. "Book of the Wars of the Lord," pp. 138-139.
- 70. "Genesis, Book of," pp. 267-268.
- 71. "Pharaoh," p. 528.
- 72. "Philistines," p. 529.
- 73. "Phoenicians," p. 531.
- 74. "Song of Songs, Book of," p. 652.

75. "Ancient Hebrew Phonology," in A. S. Kaye, ed., *The Phonologies of Asia and Africa* (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1997), pp. 65-83.

76. "Double Polysemy in Proverbs 31:19," in A. Afsaruddin and A. H. Mathias Zahniser, eds., *Humanism, Culture, and Language in the Near East: Studies in Honor of Georg Krotkoff* (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1997), pp. 267-274.

77. "Eblaïtes," in E. M. Meyers, ed., *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), Vol. 2, pp. 183-184.

78. "The Early History of Israel," in G. D. Young, M. W. Chavalas, and R. E. Averbeck, eds., *Crossing Boundaries and Linking Horizons: Studies in Honor of Michael C. Astour on His 80th Birthday* (Bethesda, MD: CDL Press, 1997), pp. 433-453.

79. "The Guilty Party in 1 Kings iii 16-28," *Vetus Testamentum* 48 (1998), pp. 534-541.

80. "On the Potential Significance of the Linear A Inscriptions Recently Excavated in Israel," *Aula Orientalis* 16 (1998), pp. 289-291.

81. "Notes on Israelian Hebrew (I)," in Y. Avishur and R. Deutsch, eds., *Michael: Historical, Epigraphical and Biblical Studies in Honor of Prof. Michael Heltzer* (Tel-Aviv: Archaeological Center Publications, 1999), pp. 255-258.

82. "Psalm cx 3b," *Vetus Testamentum* 49 (1999), pp. 548-553.

83. "Down with History, Up with Reading: The Current State of Biblical Studies," *McGill University Jewish Studies 30th Anniversary Conference* (1999), electronic version, on the web at [http://www.arts.mcgill.ca/programs/jewish/30yrs/rendsburg/index.html#\\_ednref22](http://www.arts.mcgill.ca/programs/jewish/30yrs/rendsburg/index.html#_ednref22).
84. "Confused Language as a Deliberate Literary Device in Biblical Hebrew Narrative," *Journal of Hebrew Scriptures*, volume 2 (1998-99), electronic version, on the web at <http://www.arts.ualberta.ca/JHS/>.
85. "Hebrew Philological Notes (I)," *Hebrew Studies* 40 (1999), pp. 27-32.
86. "Word Play in Biblical Hebrew: An Eclectic Collection," in S. B. Noegel, ed., *Puns and Pundits: Word Play in the Bible and in Near Eastern Literature* (Bethesda, MD: CDL Press, 2000), pp. 137-162.
87. "Šimuš Bilti Ragil šel Kinnuy ha-Remez ba-Miqra': 'Edut Nosefet le-'Ivrit Šefonit bi-Tqufat ha-Miqra'," *Shnaton* 12 (2000), pp. 83-88.
88. "Literary Devices in the Story of the Shipwrecked Sailor," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 120 (2000), pp. 13-23.
89. "Notes on Israelian Hebrew (II)," *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* 26 (2000), pp. 33-45.
90. "Is Linear A Semitic?" *Biblical Archaeology Review* 26:6 (November-December 2000), pp. 60-61.
91. "Reading David in Genesis: How We Know the Torah Was Written in the Tenth Century B.C.E.," *Bible Review* 17:1 (February 2001), pp. 20-33, 46.
92. "Cyrus H. Gordon, 1908-2001," *Biblical Archaeology Review* 27:4 (July/August 2001), p. 18.
93. "Biblical Hebrew," in J. Garry and C. Rubino, eds., *Facts About the World's Languages: An Encyclopedia of the World's Major Languages, Past and Present* (New York: H. W. Wilson, 2001), pp. 291-295.
94. "An Additional Note to Two Recent Articles on the Number of People in the Exodus from Egypt and the Large Numbers in Numbers i and xxvi," *Vetus Testamentum* 51 (2001), pp. 392-396.

95. "Hebrew Philological Notes (II)," *Hebrew Studies* 42 (2001), pp. 187-195.
96. "Cyrus H. Gordon (1908-2001): A Giant Among Scholars," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 92 (2001), pp. 137-143.
97. "Some False Leads in the Identification of Late Biblical Hebrew Texts: The Cases of Genesis 24 and 1 Samuel 2:27-36," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 121 (2002), pp. 23-46.
98. "The Literary Approach to the Bible and Finding a Good Translation," in F. W. Knobloch, ed., *Biblical Translation in Context* (Bethesda, MD: University Press of Maryland, 2002), pp. 179-194.
99. "Once More the Dual: With Replies to J. Blau and J. Blenkinsopp," *Ancient Near Eastern Studies* 38 (2001), pp. 28-41.
100. "Eblaite and Some Northwest Semitic Lexical Links," in C. H. Gordon and G. A. Rendsburg, eds., *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*, Vol. 4 (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2002), pp. 199-208.
101. "Hebrew Philological Notes (III)," *Hebrew Studies* 43 (2002), pp. 21-30.
102. "Unlikely Heroes: Women as Israel," *Bible Review* 19:1 (February 2003), pp. 16-23, 52-53.
103. "Beasts or Bugs? Solving the Problem of the Fourth Plague," *Bible Review* 19:2 (April 2003), pp. 18-23.
104. "Hurvitz Redux: On the Continued Scholarly Inattention to a Simple Principle of Hebrew Philology," in I. Young, ed., *Biblical Hebrew: Studies in Chronology and Typology* (London: Continuum, 2003), pp. 104-128.
105. "נגדה נא לכל עמו" (Psalm cxvi 14b, 18b)," *Vetus Testamentum* 53 (2003), pp. 328-336 [co-authored with J. P. Fokkelman].
106. "A Comprehensive Guide to Israelian Hebrew: Grammar and Lexicon," *Orient* 38 (2003), pp. 5-35.
107. "The Geographical and Historical Background of the Mishnaic Hebrew Lexicon," *Orient* 38 (2003), pp. 105-115.

108. "Writing and Scripts (with Special Reference to the Levant)," in S. Richard, ed., *Near Eastern Archaeology: A Reader* (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2003), pp. 63-70.
109. "Semitic Languages (with Special Reference to the Levant)," in S. Richard, ed., *Near Eastern Archaeology: A Reader* (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2003), pp. 71-73.
110. "Millat ha-Qiyyum װס," *Mehqarim ba-Lashon* 9 (2003), pp. 251-255.
111. "Cyrus H. Gordon, the First American-Born, American-Trained Jewish Bible Scholar to Accede to a University Position: In Commemoration of the 350th Anniversary of Jews in North America" (2004), electronic version, on the web at <http://www.sbl-site.org/Article.aspx?ArticleId=343>.
112. "The Vegetarian Ideal in the Bible," in L. J. Greenspoon, R. A. Simkins, and G. Shapiro, eds., *Food and Judaism* (Studies in Jewish Civilization, volume 15; Omaha: Creighton University Press, 2005), pp. 319-334.
113. "Investiture Address," in *The Blanche and Irving Laurie Chair in Jewish History*, Separatum published by the Allen and Joan Bildner Center for the Study of Jewish Life, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey (2005), pp. 5-10.
114. "The Genesis of the Bible," in *The Blanche and Irving Laurie Chair in Jewish History*, Separatum published by the Allen and Joan Bildner Center for the Study of Jewish Life, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey (2005), pp. 11-30.
115. "Israelian Hebrew in the Song of Songs," in S. E. Fassberg and A. Hurvitz, eds., *Biblical Hebrew in Its Northwest Semitic Environment: Typological and Historical Perspectives* (Publications of the Institute for Advanced Studies 1; Jerusalem: Magnes Press; and Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2006), pp. 315-323.
116. "Moses as Equal to Pharaoh," in G. M. Beckman and T. J. Lewis, eds., *Text, Artifact, and Image: Revealing Ancient Israelite Religion* (Brown Judaic Studies 346; Providence: Brown Judaic Studies, 2006), pp. 201-219.
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